JOURNAL article

Journal is a term for a scholarly publication that is published periodically. A journal is distinct from a magazine in that journals are generally for a very specific audience: experts within a specific scholarly or professional field. Magazines, on the other hand, usually have a more general readership. While magazines sometimes report new or ongoing research, the information is often given second-hand.

NECESSARY INFORMATION

Author(s) of article
For journal articles put each author's last name, then a comma, then the first name, then any additional initials. Separate the last author from the second-to-last author with a comma.

Year of publication
For article, include the publishing year of the journal, in parenthesis, then end with a period.

Title of article
Give the full title of the article, including the subtitle if one is given. Capitalize only the first word of the title, and the first word of any subtitle. Separate title and subtitle with a colon. For works in other languages than English, give a translation of the title in square brackets.

Title of journal
is given in full, including the subtitle if any. Capitalize only the first word of the title, and the first word of any subtitle. Separate title and subtitle with a colon (\(\). Write the title in \(italics\).

Volume number
is usually noted on the front cover or title page of the journal. The volume number indicates the total number of years a particular journal has been published-one volume per year. Always translate the volume number into Arabic (regular) numerals. The volume number is preceded by a comma and space, then followed by a comma. If no issue number is necessary (see next paragraph), the journal title, comma and space, volume number, and comma are in \(italics\).

Issue number
is only provided if the particular journal starts pagination over at page 1 at the beginning of each issue.

Pages of article
Page numbers give the range of pages for the journal article.

The order for journal details are, vol, number, pages.

EXAMPLES:

Full bibliographic reference:
Parentheses in text:
(Weitz, et al., 1996, p. 80)

NEWSLETTER single issue

Full bibliographic reference:
Parentheses in text:
(OzonAction, 1996:20)